Health Authority 1 - Interior

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Aboriginal Peoples Compared to the non-Aboriginal Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10'. To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Authority 1 - Interior

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION* TOTAL NUMBER	2011 POPULATION* ABORIGINAL* NUMBER	2011 POPULATION* ABORIGINAL* % OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION (AGE 0 - 14) TOTAL NUMBER	2011 CHILD POPULATION (AGE 0 - 14) ABORIGINAL* NUMBER	2011 CHILD POPULATION (AGE 0 - 14) ABORIGINAL* % OF TOTAL	Hospital in Area
Kamloops	83,725	6,245	7.5	279.8	13,340	1,680	12.6	Y
Kelowna	114,570	5,150	4.5	540.9	16,700	1,310	7.8	Y
Vernon	36,485	2,410	6.6	281.0	5,355	740	13.8	Y
Williams Lake	10,600	2,120	20.0	319.9	1,980	645	32.5	Y
Penticton	31,720	2,005	6.3	753.4	4,175	665	15.9	Y
West Kelowna	30,545	1,460	4.8	247.3	5,235	510	9.7	
Cranbrook	18,830	1,310	7.0	589.4	3,235	330	10.2	Y
Salmon Arm	16,865	1,010	6.0	109.6	2,575	295	11.5	Y
Merritt	6,895	750	10.9	272.5	1,230	205	16.7	Y
Lillooet	2,265	605	26.7	82.3	335	165	49.3	Y
Coldstream	10,195	560	5.5	153.8	1,730	195	11.3	
Nelson	9,680	430	4.4	936.8	1,695	120	7.1	Y
Lake Country	11,365	405	3.6	93.0	1,835	70	3.8	
Kimberley	6,475	400	6.2	106.8	1,015	150	14.8	
Revelstoke	7,065	395	5.6	173.3	1,105	95	8.6	Y
Trail	7,405	395	5.3	212.0	1,005	75	7.5	Y
Other incorporated places	17,125	*		66.3	12,340	*		
Indian Reserves	24,210	12,545	51.8	16.1	4,170	2,960	0.7	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.2	
Total Region	694,960	342,515	50.5		104,015	53,690	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		677,615	350,180	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION* ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL* NUMBER	ABORIGINAL* % OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL* NUMBER	ABORIGINAL* % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Tsinstikeptum 9	5,800	820	14.1	841.5	630	175	27.8
Okanagan (Part) 1	2,560	755	29.5	28.4	215	160	74.4
Kamloops 1	2,540	750	29.5	18.6	320	180	56.3
Penticton 1	1,665	625	37.5	8.6	230	205	89.1
Nicola Mameet 1	585	550	94.0	12.7	165	160	97.0
Anahim's Flat 1	475	465	97.8	12.3	100	100	100.0
Osoyoos 1	585	360	61.5	4.5	90	90	100.0
Alkali Lake 1	355	350	98.6	137.1	70	70	100.0
Coldwater 1	350	335	95.7	13.1	75	75	100.0
Sahhaltkum 4	325	300	92.3	24.2	90	90	100.0
Enderby 2	410	295	72.0	17.9	115	90	78.3
Bridge River 1	235	225	95.7	6.1	50	50	100.0
North Thompson 1	250	225	90.0	19.4	55	55	100.0
Neskonlith	235	220	93.6	9.5	60	60	100.0
Skeetchestn	255	220	86.3	3.2	90	45	50.0
Williams Lake 1	230	220	95.7	13.9	60	60	100.0
Canim Lake 1	235	215	100.0	12.4	45	45	100.0
Lillooet 1	225	210	93.3	61.6	50	45	90.0
Skish 1	220	210	95.5	27.9	55	50	90.9
Inklukdchwan	215	205	95.3	50.6	55	55	100.0
Stone 1	205	205	100.0	13.2	55	55	100.0
Redstone Flat 1	185	180	97.3	53.7	40	40	100.0
Quaaout 1	235	175	74.5	13.7	50	45	90.0
Douglas Lake 3	160	155	96.9	1.7	30	30	100.0
Nicola Lake 1	145	145	100.0	12.5	25	30	120.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	24,210	12,545	51.8	16.1	4,170	2,960	0.7
IR Population as a % of Region	1.9%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%		
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	15,285	13,200	86.4	

* Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves.

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

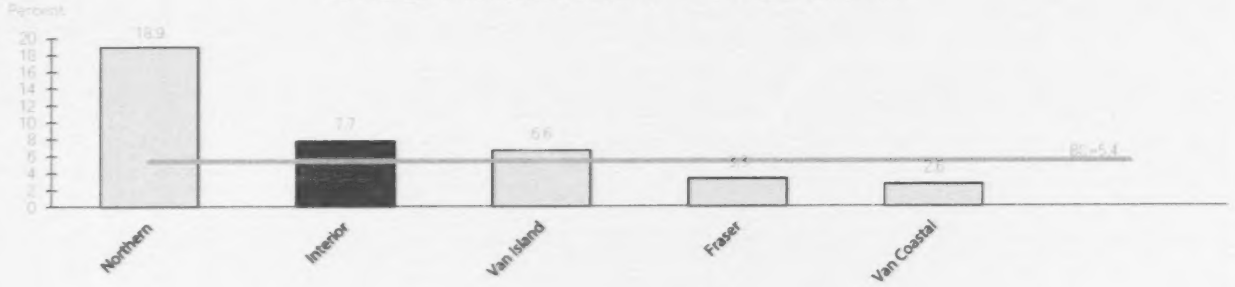
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Authority 1 - Interior

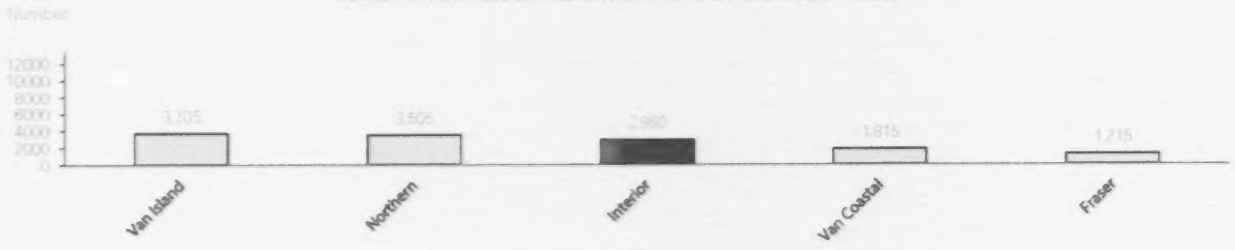
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES



WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14, ON RESERVE (BC=13,200)



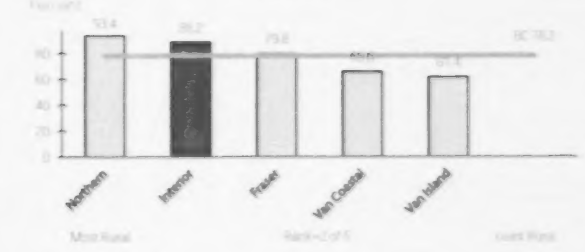
NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14, OFF RESERVE (BC=42,475)

URBAN OR RURAL?

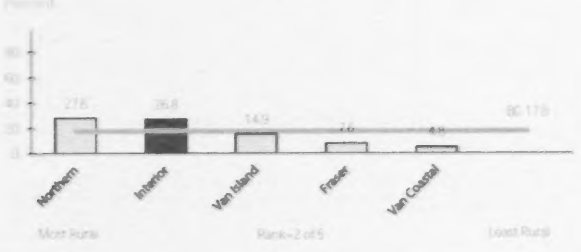
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR % RURAL	B.C.	INTERIOR % RURAL	B.C.	INTERIOR % RURAL	B.C.	INTERIOR % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	92.4	78.2	29.4	18.5	43.2	31.9	31.7	12.9
Under age 15	88.2	78.2	25.8	17.8	39.4	30.9	31.2	12.4
Age 15-24	97.6	78.3	26.9	17.0	39.6	29.5	27.6	10.5
Age 25-64	98.7	78.9	33.6	19.0	46.0	32.6	33.2	12.9
Age 65+	88.3	79.1	42.3	21.4	47.2	37.6	30.4	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0-14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 1 - Interior

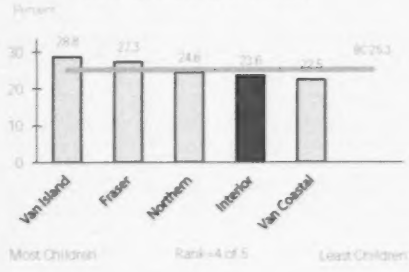
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	INTERIOR		B.C.	INTERIOR		B.C.	INTERIOR		B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	% DIST.	% DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	12,545	100.0	100.0	41,230	100.0	100.0	53,770	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	2,960	23.6	25.2	11,400	27.6	26.4	14,360	26.7	26.1	14.0	15.1
Age 15-17	675	5.4	5.4	2,895	7.0	6.4	3,575	6.6	6.1	3.6	3.7
Age 18-24	1,380	11.0	11.8	4,910	11.9	12.3	6,285	11.7	12.2	7.4	8.7
Age 18-19	475	3.8	3.8	1,450	3.5	3.9	1,920	3.6	3.9	2.3	2.4
Age 20-24	910	7.3	8.0	3,460	8.4	8.5	4,365	8.1	8.4	5.2	6.3
Age 25-34	1,450	11.6	12.5	4,665	11.3	13.3	6,115	11.4	13.1	10.3	12.9
Age 35-64	5,005	39.9	37.2	14,445	35.0	35.9	19,456	36.2	35.2	44.7	44.2
Age 65+	1,065	8.5	7.8	2,915	7.1	5.8	3,980	7.4	6.2	20.0	15.4
Males - total	6,250	100.0	100.0	19,690	100.0	100.0	26,035	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	1,500	23.6	25.5	5,780	29.4	28.4	7,280	28.0	27.7	14.7	15.8
Age 15-24	1,165	18.2	18.0	4,040	20.5	20.0	5,200	20.0	19.5	11.4	13.0
Age 25-34	735	11.6	12.6	2,230	11.3	12.9	2,970	11.4	12.8	10.2	12.9
Age 35-64	2,450	38.6	36.6	6,380	32.4	33.7	8,835	33.9	34.4	43.9	43.5
Age 65+	510	8.0	7.2	1,245	6.3	5.0	1,755	6.7	5.5	19.7	14.7
Females - total	6,130	100.0	100.0	21,545	100.0	100.0	27,735	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	1,460	23.6	25.1	5,615	26.1	24.5	7,080	25.5	24.6	13.3	14.3
Age 15-24	900	14.5	16.3	3,765	17.5	17.5	4,660	16.8	17.3	10.5	11.8
Age 25-34	710	11.5	12.5	2,430	11.3	13.6	3,140	11.3	13.3	10.2	12.9
Age 35-64	2,560	41.4	37.9	8,065	37.4	37.9	10,620	38.3	37.9	45.5	44.9
Age 65+	560	9.0	8.3	1,665	7.7	6.4	2,230	8.0	6.8	20.4	16.1

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

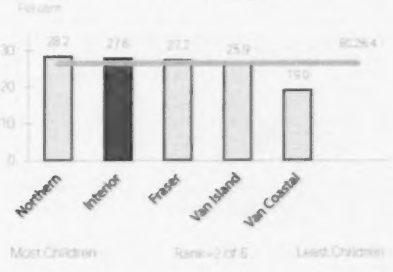
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



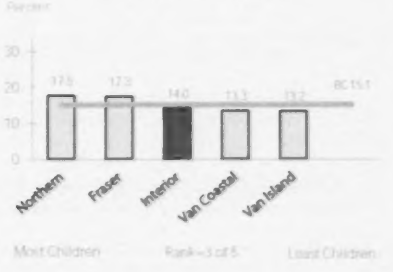
Most Children | Rank = 4 of 5 | Least Children

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Children | Rank = 2 of 5 | Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

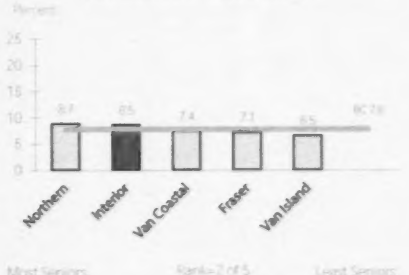


Most Children | Rank = 3 of 5 | Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

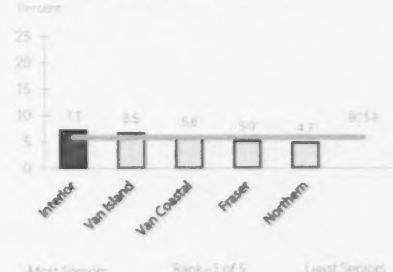
AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



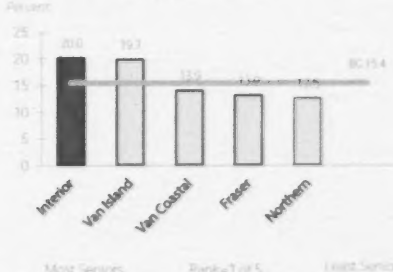
Most Seniors | Rank = 2 of 5 | Least Seniors

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Seniors | Rank = 1 of 5 | Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors | Rank = 1 of 5 | Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

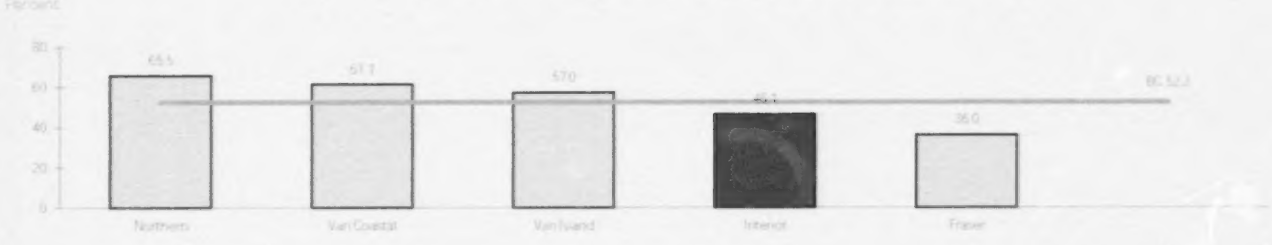
Health Authority 1 - Interior

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	INTERIOR		B.C.	INTERIOR		B.C.	INTERIOR		B.C.	INTERIOR	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP	12,545	100.0	100.0	41,230	100.0	100.0	53,770	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]	11,960	95.3	97.7	20,655	50.1	57.7	32,610	60.6	66.7		
Metis	485	3.9	1.5	18,705	45.4	38.1	19,185	35.7	29.9		
Inuit	*	*	0.0	420	1.0	0.9	425	0.8	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities	40	0.3	0.1	596	1.4	1.3	630	1.2	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP	12,545	100.0	100.0	41,230	100.0	100.0	53,770	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	11,575	92.3	96.5	12,190	29.6	37.3	23,766	44.2	50.6		
Who are female	5,660	48.9	48.5	6,420	52.7	53.3	12,075	50.8	51.2		
Not a Band Member	970	7.7	3.5	29,040	70.4	62.7	30,005	55.8	49.4		
Who are female	530	54.6	52.2	15,125	52.1	51.4	15,660	52.2	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT	12,545	100.0	100.0	41,230	100.0	100.0	53,770	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total	11,570	92.2	96.9	13,205	32.0	39.5	24,780	46.1	52.2		
Under age 15	2,720	23.5	25.2	3,345	25.3	25.4	6,070	24.5	25.3		
Age 15-24	1,880	16.2	17.2	2,640	20.0	18.3	4,520	18.2	17.8		
Age 24-65	5,970	51.6	49.9	6,130	46.4	50.6	12,105	48.8	50.3		
Age 65+	995	8.6	7.7	1,085	8.2	5.7	2,080	8.4	6.5		
Registered Males	5,925	93.3	96.1	6,380	32.4	39.3	12,300	47.2	52.8		
Under age 15	1,395	23.5	25.4	1,755	27.5	27.4	3,155	25.7	26.6		
Age 15-24	1,045	17.6	18.0	1,450	22.7	20.2	2,495	20.3	19.2		
Age 24-65	3,015	50.9	49.5	2,805	44.0	48.4	5,820	47.3	48.8		
Age 65+	470	7.9	7.1	365	5.7	4.1	840	6.8	5.4		
Registered Females	5,645	91.2	95.6	6,825	31.7	39.7	12,475	45.0	51.6		
Under age 15	1,330	23.6	25.0	1,590	23.3	23.6	2,915	23.4	24.2		
Age 15-24	835	14.8	16.4	1,190	17.4	16.5	2,030	16.3	16.5		
Age 24-65	2,955	52.3	50.3	3,330	48.8	52.7	6,280	50.3	51.7		
Age 65+	525	9.3	8.4	720	10.5	7.1	1,245	10.0	7.6		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or Band members.

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

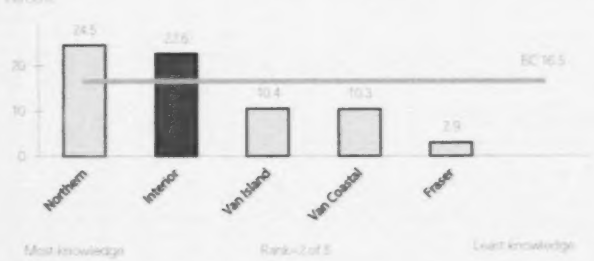


ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	22.6	16.5	2.6	3.2	7.2	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	14.9	9.8	1.3	1.5	4.5	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

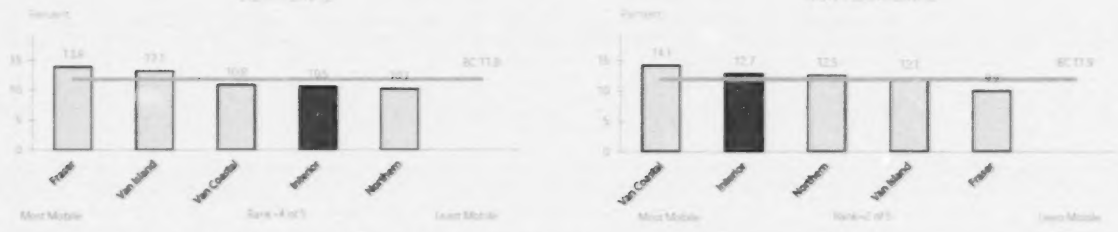
Health Authority 1 - Interior

WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	11,560	47,685	37,720	164,770	49,280	212,455	612,875	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	1,735	5,805	8,730	36,065	10,470	43,860	130,100	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	15.0	12.2	23.1	21.9	21.2	20.6	21.2	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	5.8	5.1	4.4	7.0	4.8	6.6	3.2	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	7.1	5.6	17.4	10.9	11.2	9.7	9.5	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	2.1	1.4	6.2	5.0	5.3	4.4	8.5	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	1,385	6,185	4,905	22,225	6,290	28,405	47,505	366,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	130	860	525	2,685	660	3,545	6,040	42,990
% of population who are migrants[2]	9.4	7.4	10.7	13.0	10.5	11.8	12.7	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	4.0	3.6	2.2	4.0	2.5	4.1	2.3	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	4.7	3.3	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.5	6.4	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.1	0.6	2.4	3.6	2.1	2.1	4.0	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011



WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	INTERIOR	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	22,890	111,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	4,285	20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	18.7	18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	0.3	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve[3] areas	9.1	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	1,215	4,350
% of population who moved onto a reserve	5.3	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	705	3,125
% of population who moved off a reserve	3.1	2.8
Movement On Reserve Minus Movement Off Reserve	510	1,225
% Movement On Reserve Minus % Movement Off Reserve	2.2	1.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE

TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)					49,280	212,455	612,825	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan movers in last 5 years[2] (number)					4,040	12,480	40,960	91,720
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					4.7	2.9	4.5	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					2.5	3.0	7.2	5.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)					6,290	28,405	47,505	366,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan movers in last 5 years[2] (number)					930	2,220	3,745	11,580
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					4.1	2.9	3.4	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					6.0	4.9	4.4	2.7

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

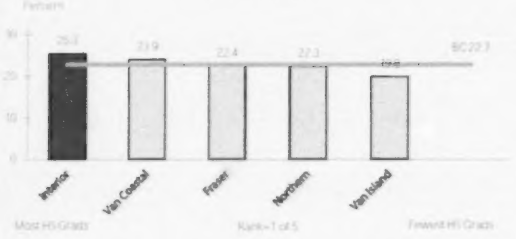
Health Authority 1 - Interior

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

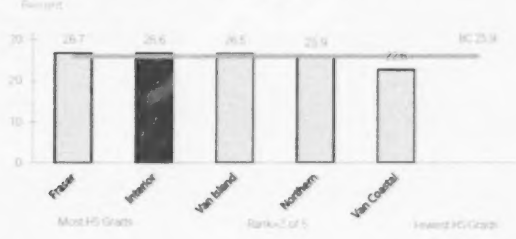
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	6,460	25,990	19,710	88,520	25,565	114,510	352,780	2,332,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	30.3	38.3	19.2	21.0	22.0	25.0	10.9	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.3	22.7	25.6	25.9	26.3	25.2	28.0	25.1
% with post secondary completion	44.3	38.9	54.2	53.0	51.7	49.8	61.0	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.5	14.2	16.4	15.6	15.7	15.2	15.5	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.8	16.2	21.5	21.3	21.1	20.1	22.9	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	11.1	8.6	16.2	16.3	14.9	11.5	22.6	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	6.0	4.7	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.0	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	5.1	3.9	10.8	11.2	9.3	9.5	17.6	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

ON RESERVE

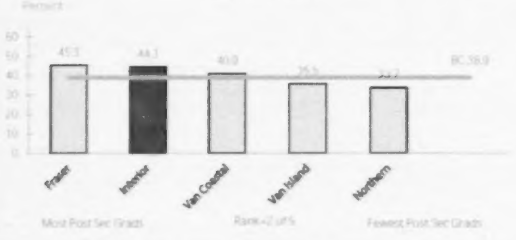


OFF RESERVE

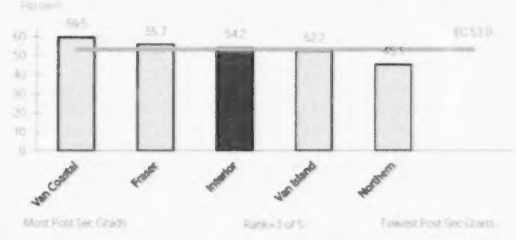


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

ON RESERVE



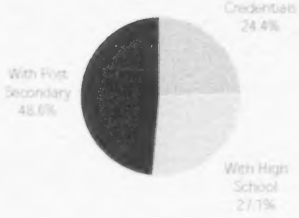
OFF RESERVE



ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/ FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	3,185	13,200	8,615	40,225	11,800	53,430	171,630	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.8	42.1	20.1	23.6	24.4	28.2	12.4	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.6	22.2	28.0	25.6	27.1	24.7	27.4	24.7
% with post secondary completion	39.7	35.7	51.8	50.9	46.6	47.1	60.1	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	17.7	19.1	23.5	22.0	21.9	21.2	22.0	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	14.9	11.7	16.6	16.0	16.1	14.9	18.1	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.1	4.9	11.7	12.9	10.5	10.9	20.1	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	3,270	12,790	10,495	48,295	13,760	61,080	181,150	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	24.9	34.4	18.4	18.9	20.0	22.2	9.5	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.0	23.3	25.5	26.2	25.6	25.6	28.6	25.4
% with post secondary completion	48.8	42.3	56.1	54.9	54.4	52.2	61.9	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	9.2	9.1	10.6	10.1	10.3	9.9	9.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	24.6	20.7	25.6	25.7	25.4	24.7	27.5	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	15.0	12.4	20.0	19.1	18.8	17.7	24.9	36.5

ABORIGINAL MALES AGE 25-64



ABORIGINAL FEMALES AGE 25-64

INTERIOR

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

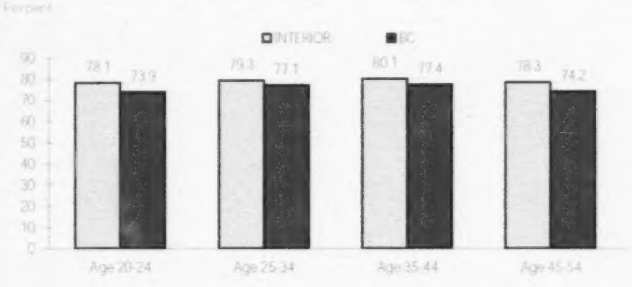
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

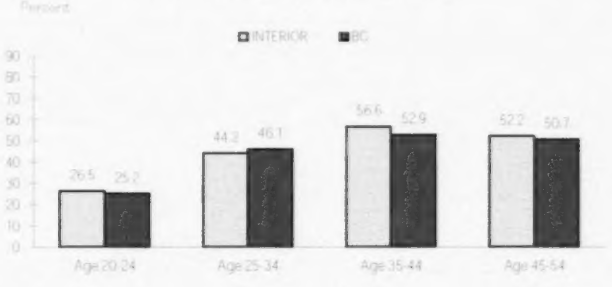
Health Authority 1 - Interior

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	1,385	6,185	4,910	22,225	6,290	28,400	47,506	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.4	44.1	21.0	25.0	25.0	29.2	12.4	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	41.5	39.7	56.1	53.4	52.9	50.4	57.0	56.6
% with post secondary completion	18.8	16.2	22.9	21.6	22.2	20.4	30.6	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.3	8.3	11.1	9.8	10.6	9.5	8.4	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	9.7	7.3	8.7	9.2	9.1	8.8	15.8	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.5	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	6.4	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	910	4,175	3,460	15,275	4,365	19,445	33,035	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	37.9	41.2	17.8	22.0	21.9	26.1	9.3	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	40.7	39.3	54.6	51.3	51.7	48.7	51.6	50.9
% with post secondary completion	21.4	19.5	27.6	26.7	26.5	25.2	39.1	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.3	9.8	12.6	11.6	12.0	11.2	9.9	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	11.5	8.9	10.7	11.4	10.9	10.9	20.1	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.7	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.1	9.1	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,450	6,545	4,660	23,880	6,110	30,430	65,925	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.0	38.3	17.7	18.7	20.8	22.9	8.0	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	34.8	30.1	35.2	31.3	35.1	31.0	30.2	24.9
% with post secondary completion	34.5	31.6	47.2	50.1	44.2	46.1	61.7	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.7	13.0	14.7	13.8	13.9	13.6	14.5	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.7	16.3	20.8	24.2	20.5	22.5	26.3	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.1	2.4	11.8	12.0	9.7	9.9	21.0	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	3,635	14,220	10,265	48,085	13,900	62,300	180,530	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	28.7	37.2	18.0	20.5	20.8	24.3	10.7	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.8	21.6	25.0	24.6	24.9	23.9	27.2	24.4
% with post secondary completion	46.5	41.1	57.0	54.9	54.2	51.8	62.1	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.9	14.5	15.6	15.9	15.2	15.6	15.2	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	27.4	22.5	30.6	28.0	29.8	26.7	29.6	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.2	4.2	10.8	11.0	9.3	9.5	17.2	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	1,635	6,475	4,775	23,440	6,405	29,915	74,620	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	28.4	35.4	17.0	19.0	19.9	22.6	8.5	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.5	24.3	22.1	24.5	23.5	24.5	26.2	22.7
% with post secondary completion	44.0	40.2	60.9	56.4	56.6	52.9	65.3	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.5	14.4	15.3	14.5	14.9	14.5	14.2	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	25.4	21.8	33.2	29.7	31.2	28.0	29.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.2	4.0	12.5	12.3	10.5	10.5	21.5	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	2,005	7,745	5,490	24,645	7,495	32,390	105,910	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	29.2	38.8	18.9	21.8	21.6	25.9	12.2	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.4	19.3	27.5	24.7	26.1	23.4	28.0	25.7
% with post secondary completion	48.6	41.9	53.6	53.5	52.2	50.7	59.8	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.0	14.5	15.9	17.3	15.4	16.6	16.0	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	29.2	23.0	28.2	26.4	28.5	25.6	29.6	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.2	4.3	9.4	9.9	8.3	8.5	14.2	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	2,435	9,275	7,100	26,925	9,535	36,200	234,795	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	45.0	51.7	31.1	32.3	34.6	37.2	21.7	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	14.2	13.7	20.4	20.0	18.9	18.4	25.7	25.4
% with post secondary completion	40.9	34.7	48.5	47.7	46.6	44.4	52.6	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.3	12.9	18.5	16.8	17.1	15.8	17.0	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	22.2	17.8	21.9	22.1	22.0	21.0	22.6	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.3	4.0	8.2	8.8	7.5	7.6	12.9	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 1 - Interior

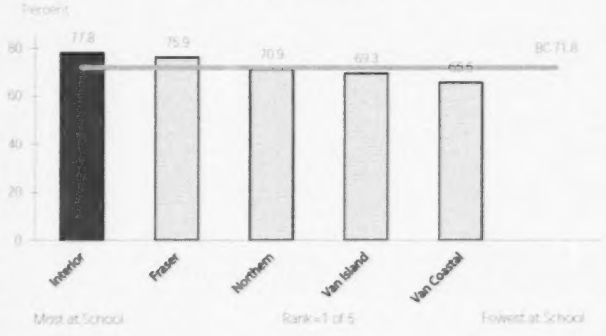
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	2,060	8,980	7,805	33,700	9,860	42,680	70,285	507,035
% at School	54.6	49.6	58.2	58.8	57.5	56.9	61.8	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	1,150	4,805	4,350	18,430	5,500	23,230	37,250	249,915
% at School	77.8	71.8	79.9	77.4	79.5	76.2	77.3	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	680	2,800	2,900	11,480	3,575	14,275	22,780	150,285
% at School	87.5	83.6	87.6	87.2	87.7	86.5	85.2	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	475	2,010	1,450	6,950	1,925	8,955	14,470	99,630
% at School	63.2	55.2	64.8	61.2	63.9	59.8	67.9	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	910	4,175	3,460	15,275	4,365	19,445	33,035	257,120
% at School	25.8	24.1	30.6	36.4	29.7	33.8	44.4	54.8

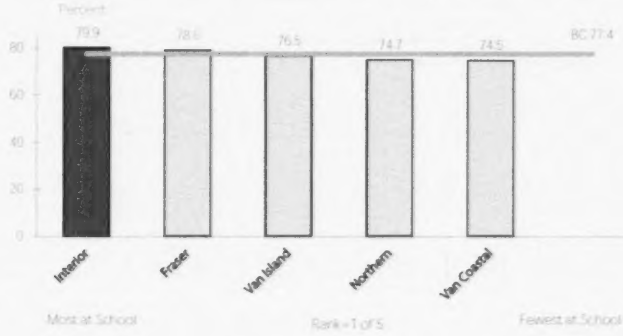
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ABORIGINAL, ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL, OFF RESERVE



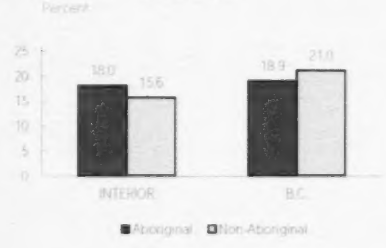
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	1,460	6,545	4,660	23,880	6,110	30,430	65,925	527,820
% at School	16.9	15.7	18.2	19.8	18.0	18.9	15.6	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	1,635	6,475	4,775	23,440	6,405	29,915	74,620	559,035
% at School	12.8	10.7	14.7	13.3	14.3	12.7	8.5	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	2,005	7,745	5,490	24,645	7,495	32,390	105,910	666,105
% at School	8.7	8.0	10.3	8.7	9.8	8.6	5.7	6.8

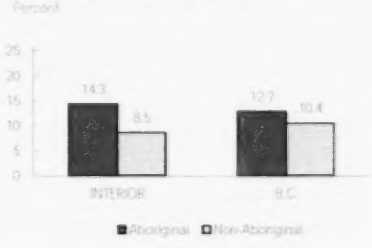
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

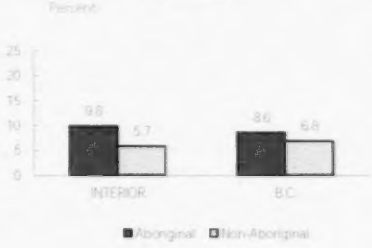
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

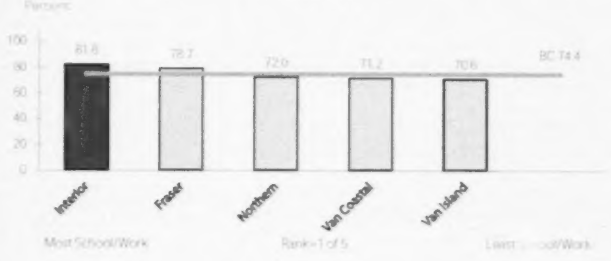
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 1 - Interior

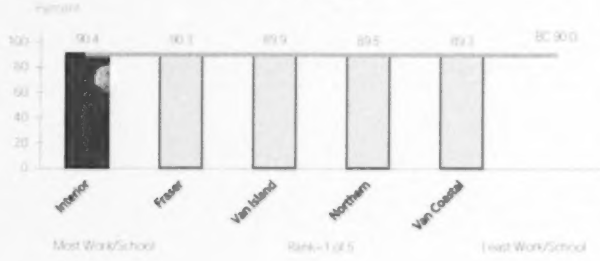
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,060	8,980	7,805	33,700	9,860	42,680	70,285	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	22.6	17.3	37.5	35.1	34.4	31.3	44.5	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	27.2	24.9	32.2	31.2	31.1	29.8	32.4	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	32.0	32.3	20.8	23.8	23.0	25.6	17.3	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	18.2	25.6	9.6	10.0	11.4	13.3	5.8	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	1,155	4,840	4,045	17,240	5,200	22,080	36,220	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	19.9	15.3	36.5	31.1	32.8	27.6	41.4	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	31.6	27.9	32.5	34.1	32.3	32.8	34.3	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	30.3	31.5	21.9	25.1	23.7	26.5	18.4	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	18.6	25.2	9.1	9.6	11.1	13.0	5.9	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	900	4,140	3,760	16,460	4,660	20,600	34,060	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	26.7	19.7	38.6	39.2	36.3	35.3	47.7	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	21.7	21.3	31.9	28.0	29.8	26.7	30.4	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	34.4	33.2	19.4	22.3	22.4	24.5	16.3	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	17.8	26.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	13.6	5.6	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE

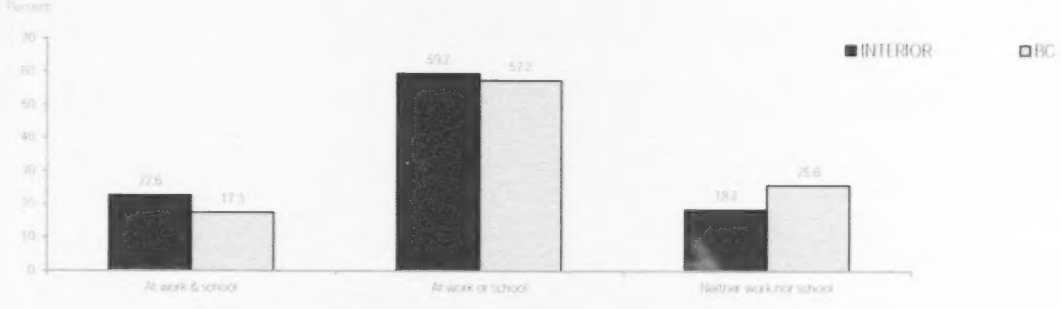


OFF RESERVE

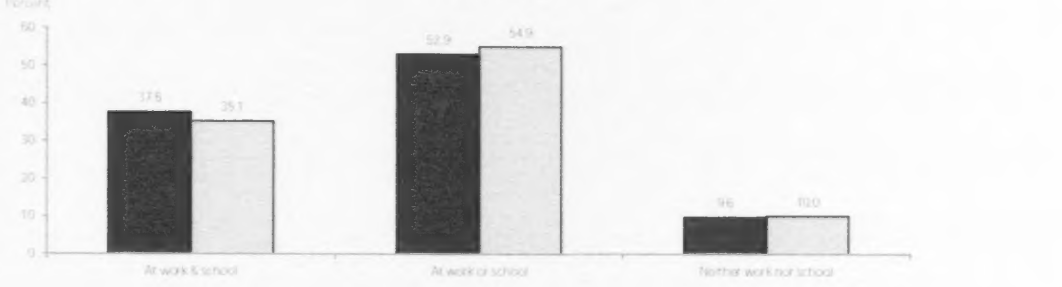


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 1 - Interior

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	41.0	38.1	57.8	55.5	54.4	51.4	65.5	59.0
Male	43.5	37.6	58.5	55.6	55.2	51.6	66.1	58.2
Female	38.3	34.2	57.2	55.4	53.5	51.2	64.8	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	28.7	23.5	34.6	33.6	32.9	33.1	39.9	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	56.0	49.4	73.9	71.7	70.8	67.9	78.4	67.4
With post-secondary completion	62.5	63.9	67.4	62.3	67.5	64.4	84.6	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	71.5	66.2	77.5	78.2	75.9	75.5	85.3	85.1
Male	78.7	68.6	82.3	83.4	80.2	79.8	91.4	90.0
Female	68.4	63.8	73.6	73.9	72.4	71.8	81.4	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	58.2	52.5	64.2	63.6	62.1	58.4	73.5	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	68.9	66.4	75.5	77.6	73.8	75.3	82.8	82.4
With post-secondary completion	81.6	79.6	82.8	84.7	82.6	83.8	89.0	87.7
Age 25-34	70.3	63.5	76.4	77.3	74.9	74.4	86.7	85.2
Male	75.7	67.8	81.6	84.1	80.1	80.3	94.1	89.6
Female	64.9	59.5	71.6	71.4	70.0	68.9	80.3	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	59.8	52.0	60.0	58.7	59.4	56.2	69.2	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	69.0	64.0	72.3	76.5	71.7	73.9	80.3	82.5
With post-secondary completion	81.0	77.5	86.3	84.8	84.8	83.7	89.0	87.4
Age 35-54	71.9	67.4	77.9	78.7	76.3	76.1	85.8	85.1
Male	74.1	68.9	82.7	83.1	80.2	79.6	90.1	90.2
Female	69.8	65.8	74.4	75.1	73.3	73.1	81.8	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	57.9	52.8	66.5	62.9	63.4	59.3	74.7	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	69.3	68.0	77.4	78.3	76.1	76.2	82.1	82.4
With post-secondary completion	82.0	80.4	81.8	84.2	81.8	83.9	89.0	87.8
Age 55+	38.7	38.5	42.5	43.8	41.5	41.6	33.9	37.5
Male	41.9	43.0	47.4	49.2	46.0	45.8	38.5	43.3
Female	36.2	33.5	38.0	39.6	37.5	38.1	29.6	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	22.4	20.1	24.6	26.1	23.8	25.2	20.9	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	44.9	42.3	46.6	46.8	46.2	46.2	33.8	35.4
With post-secondary completion	54.5	54.7	52.2	53.3	52.8	53.6	39.3	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	3.0	3.2	8.2	6.8	7.2	6.2	10.4	8.6
Male	4.2	4.5	9.6	7.4	8.5	6.9	11.6	9.7
Female	1.9	2.1	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.5	9.1	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.1
Age 25-34	2.1	1.6	6.6	6.5	7.4	5.2	7.1	5.6
Age 25-54	3.5	3.4	9.7	7.8	8.0	7.0	10.7	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	3,665	12,130	12,685	56,090	16,150	68,250	290,585	1,961,630
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.2	7.7	9.2	11.1	8.6	10.5	10.7	13.8
Trades (%)	26.8	31.4	28.3	27.1	28.0	28.0	24.1	16.3
Business and Management (%)	14.9	14.6	17.9	16.2	16.6	15.9	17.3	19.1
Health (%)	15.2	12.9	15.2	15.0	15.2	14.6	16.7	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	14.4	12.0	10.7	10.1	11.5	10.4	12.6	14.5
Education (%)	6.1	6.3	7.6	6.3	7.5	6.3	9.0	7.7
Humanities and Social Services (%)	13.1	13.0	9.4	10.9	10.2	11.3	7.1	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.1	1.9	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.9	2.3	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	225	1,045	1,185	4,890	1,460	5,930	14,735	120,420
Arts and Sciences (%)	17.4	12.6	27.0	21.2	25.4	19.7	49.0	12.8
Trades (%)	41.8	49.1	48.5	47.3	47.3	47.6	30.8	19.9
Business and Management (%)	9.1	9.6	4.6	7.0	5.6	7.4	15.0	17.4
Health (%)	14.5	10.0	5.9	7.9	6.8	8.3	14.2	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	7.3	6.0	13.2	11.1	11.3	10.9	10.1	10.9
Education (%)	*	1.9	5.9	3.0	4.5	2.6	2.6	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	12.2	10.5	6.3	8.5	7.9	8.8	8.2	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	5.5	2.9	4.2	5.5	4.5	5.0	4.0	6.8
Age 25-64 (number)	2,790	7,955	8,050	38,360	10,240	46,275	152,750	1,138,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.8	7.1	6.4	11.7	8.8	10.9	11.5	18.9
Trades (%)	25.8	29.6	24.6	25.2	24.9	26.0	22.6	14.8
Business and Management (%)	15.8	15.6	18.4	16.7	17.8	16.5	17.2	19.6
Health (%)	14.2	11.9	15.6	15.1	15.3	14.6	17.0	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	17.1	13.9	10.9	10.3	12.3	10.9	13.5	15.6
Education (%)	5.5	5.6	8.8	6.2	8.1	6.1	7.5	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	11.0	14.0	10.3	11.9	10.9	12.2	8.3	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.6	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	500	2,010	2,290	11,995	2,695	14,005	40,695	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.0	9.9	11.8	14.2	11.1	13.4	13.0	22.8
Trades (%)	33.0	35.5	31.6	27.9	31.9	28.9	25.3	13.7
Business and Management (%)	17.0	13.1	11.8	12.9	11.9	12.9	16.0	18.4
Health (%)	12.0	9.9	14.6	14.3	14.3	13.7	16.7	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	16.0	14.5	9.1	9.9	10.4	10.6	13.0	14.5
Education (%)	4.0	4.1	6.4	5.4	6.1	5.2	6.3	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	12.0	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.1	11.4	6.2	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.2	3.0	4.0	2.6	3.7	3.4	5.2
Age 35-64 (number)	1,690	5,845	5,955	26,405	7,540	32,255	112,060	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.5	6.8	6.5	10.5	8.0	9.8	10.7	17.2
Trades (%)	23.7	27.5	21.9	24.1	22.3	24.7	22.3	15.2
Business and Management (%)	16.9	16.5	20.8	18.5	19.9	18.1	17.6	20.2
Health (%)	14.8	12.7	16.0	15.5	15.7	15.0	17.2	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	18.0	13.7	11.6	10.5	13.1	11.1	13.7	16.1
Education (%)	5.9	6.4	9.6	6.5	8.0	6.5	7.9	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	13.6	14.8	9.7	12.1	10.6	12.6	8.4	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.7	2.2	2.2	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 1 - Interior

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	8,515	34,970	26,915	122,220	35,425	157,190	423,060	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	61.1	55.4	73.4	72.1	70.4	68.4	79.8	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	47.1	46.7	49.0	54.3	48.6	52.9	60.3	63.7
% who worked part-time[1]	20.0	22.8	32.8	29.1	30.1	27.9	26.1	24.4
Male (number)	4,345	18,040	12,660	57,465	17,005	75,505	207,650	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	62.7	56.6	74.9	74.5	71.8	70.3	82.4	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	47.9	47.9	55.6	58.8	52.7	55.7	67.3	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	17.2	21.3	23.2	21.0	21.9	21.0	16.9	16.2
Female (number)	4,165	16,930	14,260	64,760	18,425	81,690	215,210	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	59.4	54.0	71.9	70.0	69.1	66.7	75.4	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	51.7	50.9	42.8	50.0	44.6	50.1	53.0	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	23.2	24.5	41.7	36.8	38.0	34.7	35.9	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,060	8,975	7,805	33,700	9,865	42,680	70,280	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	41.4	37.1	63.9	61.2	59.7	56.2	71.8	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	18.4	21.5	21.8	24.8	21.2	24.3	25.3	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	34.1	36.3	56.5	55.7	53.0	53.0	54.7	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,450	6,550	4,665	23,880	6,110	30,425	65,920	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	67.9	60.8	80.9	79.4	77.9	75.4	87.1	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	45.2	43.2	51.5	59.9	50.2	57.0	64.2	67.2
Among age 25-54 (number)	3,635	14,215	10,260	48,085	13,905	62,305	180,530	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	69.5	65.1	79.0	78.9	76.4	75.7	86.9	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	56.2	54.8	62.7	65.0	61.1	63.0	70.4	73.3

[1] Full-time: 30 hours per week or more.

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

ON RESERVE

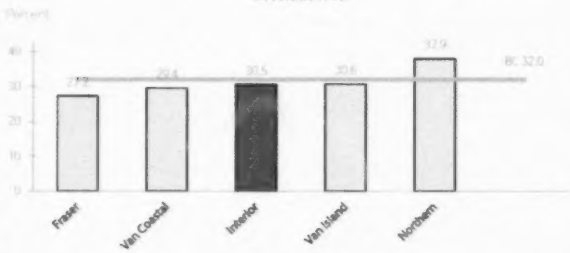
OFF RESERVE

DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

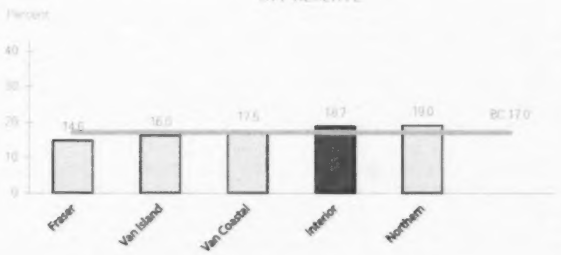
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
Population age 25 - 54 who worked in 2010 (number)	3,510	13,235	11,880	56,385	15,390	70,120	214,365	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	30.5	32.0	18.7	17.0	21.4	19.9	12.9	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	11.4	10.2	9.9	9.0	10.2	9.2	7.5	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	58.4	57.8	71.3	73.9	68.4	70.9	79.6	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (count)[*]	985	3,985	3,775	18,960	4,760	22,940	57,420	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	39.1	39.6	25.7	20.8	28.5	24.0	16.7	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	12.7	11.0	11.8	10.4	11.9	10.5	9.6	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	49.2	49.2	62.5	68.8	59.7	65.4	73.6	76.4
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (count)	2,525	9,255	8,105	37,925	10,625	47,180	156,960	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	27.1	28.7	15.5	15.2	18.3	17.8	11.5	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.9	9.8	9.1	8.3	9.5	8.6	6.7	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	62.0	61.5	75.4	76.5	72.3	73.6	81.8	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

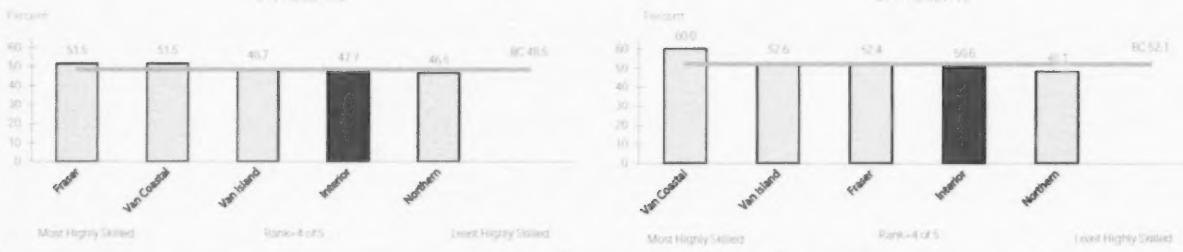
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 1 - Interior

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (aboved in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	5,000	18,295	18,410	83,585	23,405	101,875	330,605	2,203,440
% Management occupations	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.7	11.4	11.6
% Professional occupations	9.6	9.4	9.2	10.4	9.3	10.2	13.4	17.8
% Business & Finance	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.8	3.2
% Health	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	3.2	3.2
% Education Services	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.4	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4.5	4.4	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.9	31.8	33.7	33.9	33.2	33.5	33.9	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.4	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	6.0	6.5	3.6	3.5	4.1	4.0	2.0	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	52.2	51.5	49.4	47.9	50.0	48.5	41.2	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	2,630	9,606	9,020	41,110	11,660	50,715	172,745	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.2	7.4	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.3	13.4	13.8
% Professional occupations	5.3	6.2	6.7	7.2	6.0	7.0	11.0	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.8	31.9	39.7	39.2	37.6	37.9	38.2	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	56.7	54.5	45.8	45.0	48.3	46.8	37.4	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	2,370	8,690	9,390	42,470	11,755	51,160	157,865	1,054,405
% Management occupations	7.4	7.4	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	9.2	9.1
% Professional occupations	14.3	12.9	12.1	13.5	12.6	13.4	16.1	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	31.2	31.6	28.0	28.7	28.7	29.2	29.3	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	47.3	48.2	52.7	50.7	51.6	50.2	45.4	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	710	2,620	4,295	17,590	5,010	20,210	44,090	285,570
% Management occupations	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.8	1.7	2.7	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	28.2	31.3	26.8	27.6	26.9	28.2	26.4	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	67.6	65.8	71.1	68.9	70.7	68.5	68.4	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	930	3,720	3,465	17,685	4,395	21,405	55,660	442,905
% Management occupations	3.2	3.8	6.4	7.9	5.6	7.2	8.6	9.4
% Professional occupations	5.9	7.0	8.4	11.2	8.0	10.5	14.2	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	31.7	33.3	40.4	36.8	38.5	36.2	38.1	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	59.1	55.9	44.7	44.1	47.8	46.1	38.7	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	2,440	8,850	7,730	36,625	10,170	45,470	152,815	1,027,230
% Management occupations	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.3	8.8	9.2	13.5	14.6
% Professional occupations	10.7	10.3	13.6	13.1	12.9	12.6	15.2	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	31.4	31.7	34.3	35.8	33.8	35.0	35.8	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.4	49.1	43.1	41.7	44.3	43.2	35.4	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	INTERIOR				DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		
	Number	Number	% OF LF	Number	% OF LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	354,010	23,405	100.0	330,605	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	39,510	1,775	7.6	37,740	11.4	-3.8
Professional occupations	46,520	2,175	9.3	44,345	13.4	-4.1
Business & Finance	6,770	305	1.3	6,960	1.8	-0.5
Health	10,900	340	1.5	10,565	3.2	-1.7
Education	11,810	565	2.4	11,245	3.4	-1.0
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	7,596	635	2.7	6,960	2.1	0.6
Technical & other high skilled occupations	119,980	7,760	33.2	112,225	33.9	-0.8
Skilled Administration & Business	22,485	1,385	5.9	21,105	6.4	-0.5
Technical & Skilled in Health	7,045	280	1.2	6,765	2.0	-0.8
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	7,715	970	4.1	6,745	2.0	2.1
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	141,995	11,700	50.0	136,295	41.2	9.1
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	184,390	11,650	100.0	172,745	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	24,155	940	8.1	23,215	13.4	-5.4
Professional occupations	19,690	695	6.0	18,995	11.0	-5.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	70,315	4,385	37.6	65,925	38.2	-0.5
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	70,240	5,625	48.3	64,610	37.4	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	169,620	11,755	100.0	157,865	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	15,360	820	7.1	14,540	9.2	-2.1
Professional occupations	26,835	1,480	12.6	25,350	16.1	-3.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	49,670	3,375	28.7	46,300	29.3	-0.6
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	77,760	6,070	51.6	71,685	45.4	6.2

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 1 - Interior

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE Regardless of work (2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	4,995	19,295	19,410	83,580	24,405	102,870	320,605	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	24.5	23.0	25.0	22.3	24.9	22.4	24.3	19.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	6.9	4.9	17.9	9.1	11.6	8.9	14.6	12.3
% Agriculture	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.2	2.2	1.3	2.8	1.4
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	8.9	8.6	6.5	4.7	7.0	5.4	4.3	2.0
% Utilities	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
% Construction	7.6	7.0	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.1	9.6	7.8
% Manufacturing	4.5	4.6	6.1	6.4	5.8	6.0	6.9	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	75.5	77.0	76.0	77.7	75.1	77.6	75.7	81.6
Of Services - % self-employed	2.0	2.1	6.8	6.0	5.8	5.4	9.1	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	7.3	7.4	16.5	16.3	14.6	14.7	15.7	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	2.3	2.6	3.9	4.9	3.6	4.5	4.3	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.5	1.3	3.7	4.1	3.2	3.6	5.0	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.7	1.7	3.7	4.3	3.2	3.8	5.4	8.0
% Educational services	6.6	7.3	6.1	5.7	6.2	6.0	6.6	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	9.7	9.7	12.4	11.0	11.8	10.8	12.0	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	5.0	5.4	9.4	9.8	8.4	9.0	7.8	7.1
% Other services (except public administration)	2.5	2.3	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.9
% Public administration	33.3	33.0	6.7	7.6	12.3	12.2	5.2	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	710	2,620	4,300	17,590	5,010	20,210	44,090	285,575
% in Goods-producing industries	24.6	24.2	19.5	18.9	20.4	19.6	19.1	16.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.4	0.5	5.0	5.9	4.4	5.1	5.0
% Agriculture	3.5	2.9	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.5	2.4	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	8.5	8.2	4.2	3.1	4.9	3.8	2.8	1.3
% Utilities	*	*	*	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
% Construction	6.5	8.4	8.1	9.1	8.1	9.0	9.6	7.7
% Manufacturing	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	75.4	75.8	80.5	81.1	79.3	80.4	80.9	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.4	11.9	22.0	25.6	20.8	24.1	24.2	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	3.5	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.5	1.5	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	3.2	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.9	4.0
% Educational services	2.1	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.5
% Health care and social assistance	6.3	6.7	4.9	4.6	5.1	4.9	5.6	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	13.4	13.5	23.5	24.0	22.2	22.6	23.7	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	3.5	2.7	5.0	4.9	6.3	4.6	4.7	4.4
% Public administration	25.4	24.0	6.6	3.7	9.3	6.4	3.1	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	930	3,720	3,455	17,885	4,380	21,605	53,650	447,605
% in Goods-producing industries	29.0	26.6	31.4	23.4	30.8	23.9	26.0	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.0	10.6	6.8	8.5	5.8	7.2	5.3
% Agriculture	2.7	2.0	2.3	1.0	2.5	1.2	1.4	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	10.8	9.4	8.7	5.7	9.1	6.4	5.0	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6
% Construction	8.6	9.0	13.2	10.8	12.1	10.5	11.5	8.3
% Manufacturing	5.9	5.5	6.7	5.3	6.6	5.3	7.2	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	71.5	73.5	68.5	76.7	69.2	76.1	74.0	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	2.3	1.6	1.8	6.1	6.6	5.4	6.9	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	8.1	8.5	15.6	16.3	13.9	14.8	14.9	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.9	2.2	3.6	3.2	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.2	3.3	4.1	2.9	3.7	4.6	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.5	3.0	4.6	2.5	4.1	6.0	9.5
% Educational services	3.8	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	8.6	9.4	13.0	11.1	12.2	10.8	12.5	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	4.3	5.9	8.2	10.1	7.4	9.4	8.5	8.7
% Other services (except public administration)	3.8	3.1	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.5	5.2
% Public administration	33.9	30.8	5.2	7.1	11.3	11.1	4.4	3.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	2,440	8,850	7,730	36,605	10,170	45,475	152,835	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	23.0	22.3	24.1	23.5	23.8	23.3	24.9	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	5.4	4.5	11.8	11.0	10.5	9.9	14.5	12.4
% Agriculture	2.9	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	8.6	8.6	7.5	5.2	7.8	5.9	4.8	2.2
% Utilities	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7
% Construction	7.2	8.4	8.7	9.3	8.4	8.7	9.8	7.2
% Manufacturing	3.7	4.5	6.1	7.5	5.5	6.9	7.5	5.4
% in Services-producing industries	77.0	77.7	75.9	76.5	76.2	76.7	75.1	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	2.4	2.8	2.8	7.1	7.2	6.2	9.7	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	6.1	6.1	13.2	12.7	11.1	11.4	14.6	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	2.7	3.3	5.6	6.0	4.9	5.5	4.9	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.8	1.5	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.7	5.2	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.6	1.9	4.7	4.9	4.0	4.1	5.5	8.2
% Educational services	7.2	8.1	9.1	7.4	8.7	7.5	8.1	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	10.5	9.8	15.7	13.4	14.4	12.7	13.4	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	4.3	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.3	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	1.6	1.6	4.1	4.8	3.5	4.2	4.8	4.8
% Public administration	36.1	35.6	7.3	9.7	14.3	14.7	6.0	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

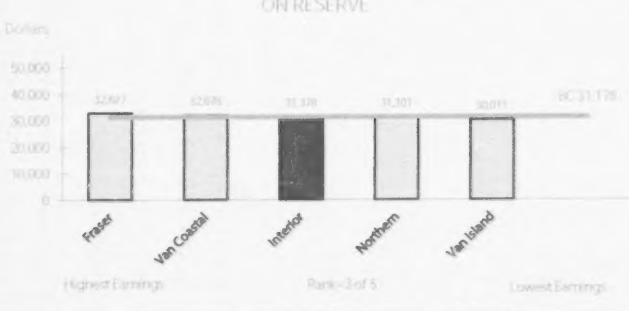
Health Authority 1 : Interior

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	5,485	20,615	20,030	89,050	25,515	109,665	371,570	2,405,055
% Less than $20,000	54.6	56.1	47.5	43.8	49.0	46.7	41.4	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	29.0	27.4	24.4	25.0	25.4	25.5	22.4	22.4
% $40,000 and over	16.3	16.5	28.1	31.1	25.5	28.4	36.2	40.1
Median income ($)	17,102	16,342	21,531	24,080	20,569	22,462	27,016	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	31,769	31,238	40,857	41,141	38,101	39,135	46,185	47,566
Males ($)	32,133	32,303	47,584	47,937	44,265	44,925	53,996	53,707
Females ($)	31,427	30,543	35,170	36,239	33,919	35,086	38,129	41,566
Paid workers ($)	31,867	31,359	42,004	42,065	38,968	39,919	48,001	48,782
Self-employed ($)	14,990	19,963	21,814	24,871	20,730	24,841	23,927	25,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	955	3,595	4,825	20,115	5,785	23,710	50,120	324,960
Median income ($)	5,012	5,613	7,497	8,087	7,036	7,703	8,871	8,905
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	14,149	16,649	21,761	22,935	21,527	22,329	24,418	24,709
Males ($)	12,448	17,463	21,629	24,346	21,544	24,013	28,459	26,753
Females ($)	19,899	16,266	21,770	20,662	20,694	20,086	20,283	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	1,000	4,125	3,695	18,690	4,700	22,815	56,635	448,066
Median income ($)	15,924	14,429	24,847	25,389	21,871	23,724	31,597	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	26,231	26,010	37,421	36,283	35,115	34,818	41,865	42,630
Males ($)	27,971	26,872	48,441	43,751	41,772	40,426	47,671	47,015
Females ($)	23,465	24,723	32,989	30,216	30,129	29,049	35,120	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	2,495	9,270	7,755	36,620	10,250	45,890	153,780	1,026,200
Median income ($)	24,190	22,758	34,099	35,687	31,117	32,464	40,126	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	32,784	33,316	47,699	47,605	43,362	44,351	50,402	52,180
Males ($)	34,583	35,110	55,840	55,509	50,970	51,593	58,992	59,914
Females ($)	31,945	32,198	41,138	41,008	38,724	39,329	41,324	44,746

[1]Full-time=30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	18,921	18,030	22,340	25,037	21,707	23,952	30,167	33,419
Goods-producing	18,439	17,052	28,730	31,481	25,799	28,349	37,745	37,736
Agriculture	9,530	12,071	9,165	12,969	9,187	12,942	10,560	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	18,874	17,484	40,033	37,815	31,383	30,051	62,616	56,859
Utilities	26,184	30,723	82,137	79,145	72,948	62,566	71,056	75,629
Construction	18,080	16,492	24,957	29,364	24,882	26,905	32,055	34,127
Manufacturing	34,622	17,947	41,848	34,848	37,859	31,807	45,501	41,745
Services-producing	18,899	18,515	20,576	23,917	20,247	22,794	28,245	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	13,000	13,839	14,670	18,392	14,229	17,785	23,681	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	24,236	19,744	32,936	35,671	32,424	33,544	42,773	43,968
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	31,212	28,516	32,500	34,298	32,498	34,082	36,551	40,886
Professional, scientific and technical services	26,470	25,063	39,746	45,451	33,318	38,368	32,373	42,081
Educational services	25,934	24,708	13,588	14,420	30,786	30,442	42,434	40,291
Health care and social assistance	23,466	25,389	31,364	30,740	30,065	29,822	34,949	37,503
Accommodation and food services	8,597	9,124	7,371	9,034	7,493	9,814	11,697	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	17,209	17,291	20,581	22,961	20,564	22,214	21,462	23,947
Public administration	20,468	20,076	35,334	47,293	25,015	31,002	54,399	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority T - Interior

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

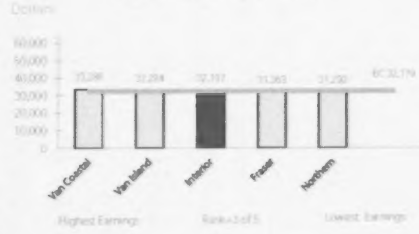
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54, 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full time	1,755	6,355	6,670	34,590	8,425	40,945	141,825	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	33,542	35,261	49,264	48,978	45,981	46,764	53,850	67,549
Median earnings ($)	31,378	31,178	44,741	43,805	40,953	41,110	48,127	49,708
Female male earnings ratio %	97.4	93.8	73.1	74.0	74.4	75.4	71.2	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	315	1,460	785	4,590	1,100	6,050	10,940	66,535
Average earnings ($)	27,640	29,737	37,084	35,945	34,393	37,480	43,035	42,790
Median earnings ($)	24,982	26,543	35,796	34,796	32,416	32,412	39,058	38,000
Female male earnings ratio %	90.1	81.3	59.1	64.2	63.4	63.6	70.0	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	405	1,475	1,875	9,235	2,280	10,710	38,605	244,725
Average earnings ($)	31,933	33,814	43,484	43,320	41,432	42,013	46,787	48,073
Median earnings ($)	28,970	28,954	39,427	39,155	36,437	36,850	42,237	42,657
Female male earnings ratio %	83.1	83.7	66.3	73.1	68.1	73.3	69.3	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	155	575	405	2,785	560	3,360	8,975	54,220
Average earnings ($)	31,554	33,020	40,995	48,823	38,346	46,121	46,257	49,017
Median earnings ($)	28,931	29,715	39,672	47,223	36,868	39,146	41,349	44,350
Female male earnings ratio %	98.6	92.9	75.2	65.1	78.0	68.0	64.9	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	135	410	695	2,845	830	3,255	13,785	63,865
Average earnings ($)	35,665	35,604	57,841	53,451	54,273	51,203	58,687	60,182
Median earnings ($)	31,218	31,249	59,463	50,238	48,256	47,619	55,453	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	84.9	82.4	58.6	56.3	55.7	58.4	55.9	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	470	1,510	1,480	8,230	1,995	9,740	33,785	214,340
Average earnings ($)	34,022	35,330	49,249	47,290	45,570	45,435	51,027	54,295
Median earnings ($)	33,213	33,509	45,114	42,493	40,187	40,545	46,711	47,966
Female male earnings ratio %	104.9	96.8	66.6	69.0	70.4	74.7	67.3	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	275	925	1,420	6,915	1,690	7,840	35,740	389,380
Average earnings ($)	42,056	47,385	61,735	62,266	58,576	60,506	67,506	68,802
Median earnings ($)	40,623	40,952	58,643	58,532	53,952	56,625	61,633	58,039
Female male earnings ratio %	100.4	97.5	70.3	76.8	67.5	76.5	78.9	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

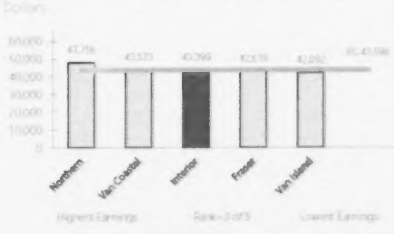
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	44,692	46,647	42,852	50,240	42,928	49,537	51,190	60,021
Professionals ($)	40,221	41,959	60,009	59,962	57,218	57,242	68,333	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	32,197	32,129	43,339	43,598	40,329	41,066	47,310	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	27,163	26,076	31,520	32,065	30,381	30,572	36,505	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	40,646	44,693	45,332	59,892	44,557	55,770	59,152	69,916
Professionals ($)	43,294	43,674	65,938	66,644	60,107	64,593	73,905	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	34,068	33,072	51,216	50,786	49,064	48,662	55,700	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	28,207	28,215	35,297	37,171	33,232	35,329	44,006	41,545
Female/male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	112.7	103.8	89.4	69.9	93.6	75.3	71.9	78.0
Professionals (%)	89.0	93.4	89.8	84.5	89.7	83.1	87.8	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	92.4	96.2	67.8	72.3	69.3	73.0	67.1	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	90.8	87.9	80.2	76.9	82.6	78.1	70.4	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

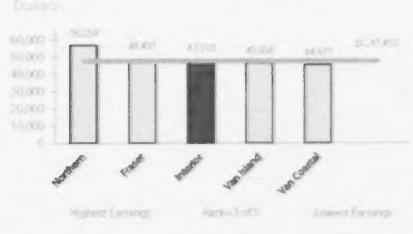
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

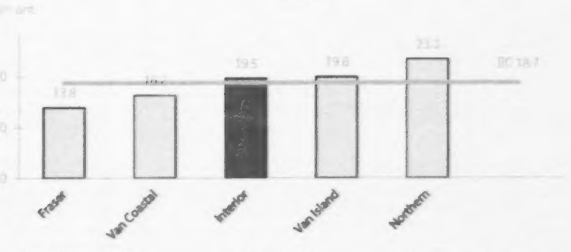
Health Authority 1 - Interior

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

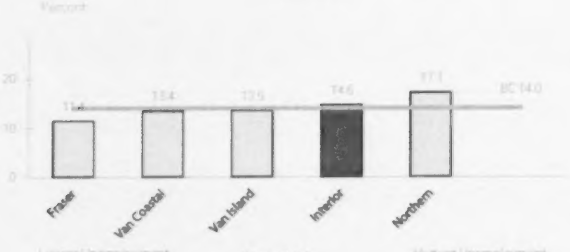
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	26.7	26.8	14.3	13.9	17.0	16.4	8.2	7.4
Males	32.9	32.4	15.5	15.3	19.5	18.7	9.4	7.6
Females	19.7	20.5	13.2	12.6	14.6	14.0	7.0	7.1
No certificate, diploma or degree	37.8	36.0	24.0	21.9	28.0	25.8	15.0	13.1
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	28.9	27.8	15.4	14.4	18.0	16.6	10.3	8.2
With post-secondary completion	19.1	19.5	9.9	10.6	11.9	12.1	6.6	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	26.7	25.8	10.5	11.7	13.1	14.2	7.7	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	27.2	28.7	13.8	15.9	17.0	18.5	9.2	7.1
College, other non-university cert or diploma	17.7	16.5	9.6	10.2	11.5	11.3	6.4	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	12	12.3	8.1	7.8	8.9	8.4	5.6	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

MALES



FEMALES



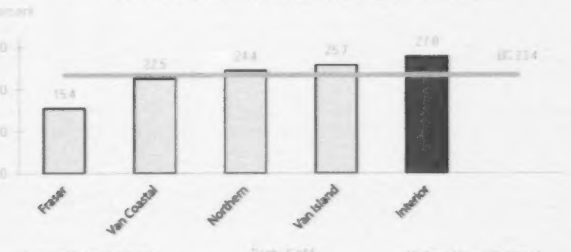
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	42.6	41.7	19.9	19.5	28.4	22.8	12.3	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	49.2	50.2	27.4	27.2	32.1	31.4	20.7	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	37.1	31.6	17.1	16.4	20.0	19.1	16.8	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	44.0	41.9	18.4	18.5	22.9	22.3	17.2	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	55.3	52.4	35.1	28.7	42.0	34.9	29.2	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	38.5	37.1	15.9	16.4	18.9	19.3	16.2	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	29.9	31.9	17.3	14.1	20.1	17.3	9.6	7.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	35.8	40.2	34.3	23.5	35.1	29.1	19.2	13.8
With High School Graduation	31	33.7	20.7	16.3	22.8	19.1	10.5	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	25.0	25.1	10.9	10.3	13.3	12.3	8.2	6.7
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	34.7	16.2	12.5	17.5	15.8	9.9	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	33.8	9.8	15.3	14.9	19.2	11.0	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	22.9	20.0	8.5	9.8	11.8	11.2	8.5	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	17.2	10.7	8.1	12.1	9.0	6.7	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	23.5	22.7	11.0	12.0	14.1	14.2	8.2	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	36.4	32.0	23.6	19.5	27.8	23.4	12.8	10.5
With High School Graduation	25.0	23.2	10.3	11.7	13.8	13.9	6.7	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	16.9	17.1	8.2	10.0	10.3	11.3	5.0	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	24.2	21.2	6.4	10.4	10.7	12.5	5.1	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	27.7	26.1	14.1	15.9	17.6	18.0	7.0	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	14.4	14.7	8.2	9.2	9.7	10.2	5.1	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	11.0	11.5	6.2	8.0	7.4	8.4	4.2	4.6

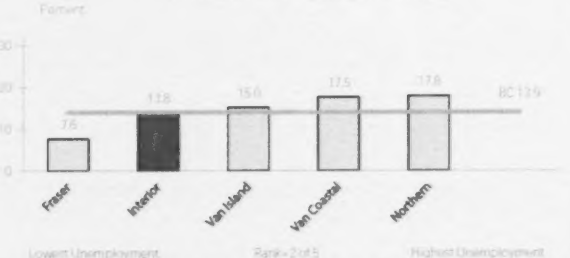
[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 - MAY 2011

WITH LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

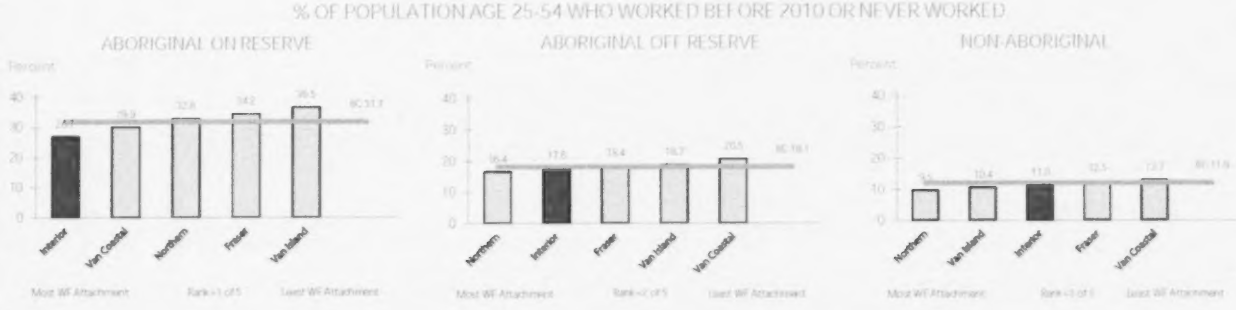
OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 1 - Interior

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: OFF RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	3,785	17,405	8,500	38,125	12,280	55,530	185,400	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	26.7	31.7	17.6	18.1	19.9	21.2	13.0	11.9
% of males	24.3	29.5	14.4	14.2	17.1	17.9	7.2	7.8
% of females	28.9	34.0	20.1	21.4	22.2	24.0	14.6	15.7
% of age 25-34	26.6	34.0	14.6	16.8	17.6	20.5	10.3	10.6
% of age 35-54	26.7	30.7	18.9	18.8	20.9	21.5	13.3	12.4
% of age 15-24	50.0	57.9	30.4	33.8	34.5	38.8	23.1	31.3
% of males	48.5	56.7	31.0	34.8	35.0	39.6	24.3	32.5
% of females	52.2	59.2	29.5	32.7	33.9	38.1	21.9	30.0
% of age 15-19	63.5	69.7	42.8	46.8	47.1	51.6	34.1	46.7
% of age 20-24	33.0	44.2	14.7	18.0	18.6	23.7	10.7	16.3

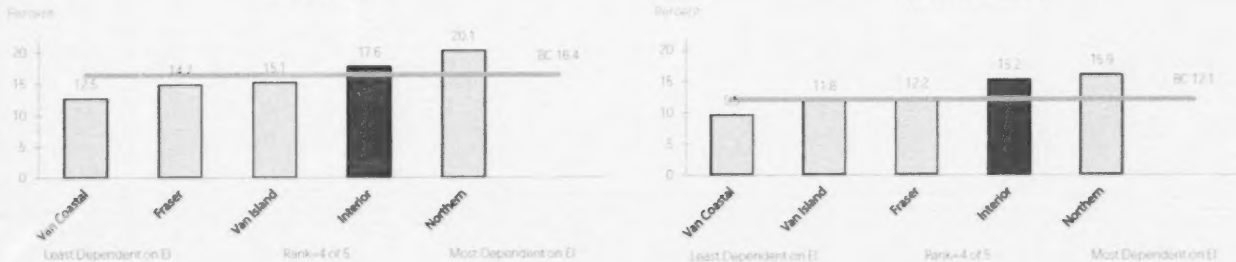
% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED



IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: OFF RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	15.9	15.1	18.1	16.7	17.5	16.4	15.2	12.1
% of Males	19.6	19.2	19.5	18.1	19.5	18.3	15.7	11.8
% of Females	11.8	10.7	16.8	15.4	15.8	14.6	14.6	12.4
% of age 15-24	12.8	11.0	12.9	11.5	12.8	11.4	10.3	7.7
% of age 25-34	20.6	18.1	23.4	21.5	22.8	20.9	25.2	18.1
% of age 35-54	16.3	16.1	19.9	18.5	19.0	18.0	14.9	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 1 - Interior

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

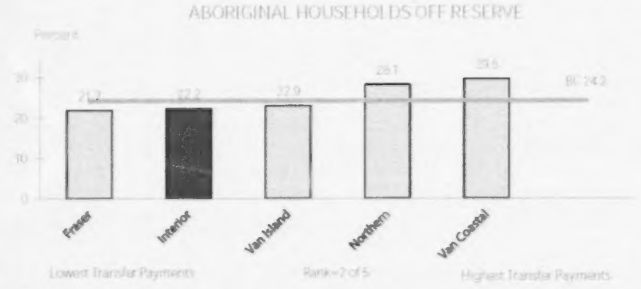
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	3,735	14,785	15,475	64,705	19,210	79,490	191,055	1,159,220
By income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	10.6	11.5	#	#	6.2	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	19.4	18.5	#	#	17.7	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	71.1	70.0	#	#	76.1	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	28.4	25.9	#	#	27.5	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	42.7	44.0	#	#	48.6	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	62,080	62,351	#	#	68,248	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	14.5	17.3	#	#	7.7	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	1,950	8,130	7,475	32,710	9,430	40,835	67,365	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	21.0	24.5	#	#	12.0	16.6
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	840	3,400	1,945	9,730	2,785	13,130	16,310	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	46.5	49.3	#	#	28.6	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num)	1,040	4,165	5,845	24,905	6,885	29,075	45,660	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	75.3	73.9	#	#	85.7	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	22.2	24.2	#	#	10.9	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	2.6	1.9	#	#	3.3	3.5

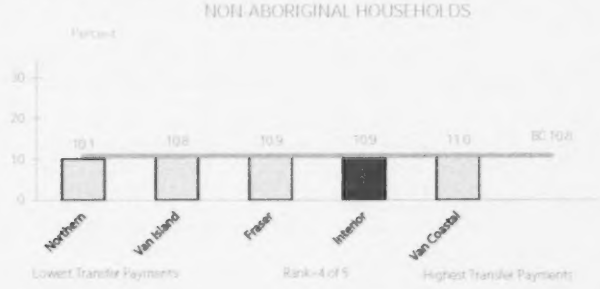
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low-income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

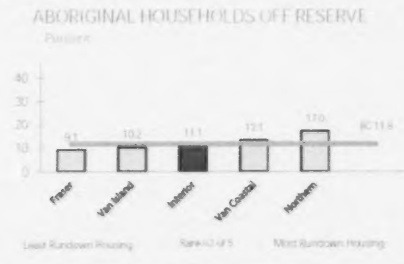


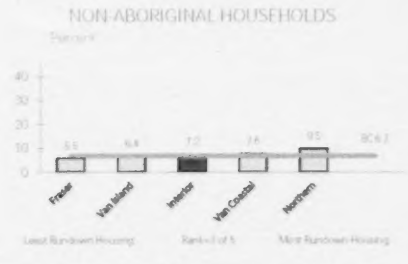


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	1,950	8,130	7,475	32,710	9,430	40,835	67,365	471,370
% of total families	52.2	55.0	48.3	50.6	49.1	51.4	35.3	40.7
% that are lone parent families	43.1	41.8	26.0	29.7	29.5	32.2	24.2	21.5
Average household size 2011	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.4
% Multiple family households	6.0	8.5	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.4	1.3	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	160	1,025	465	2,190	630	3,215	2,245	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	3.4	5.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.9	0.8	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	4.8	9.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.7	2.3	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% in good condition	34.2	33.7	59.8	59.3	55.1	55.2	69.2	70.9
% Needing minor repair	35.8	32.8	29.1	28.9	30.4	29.5	23.6	22.4
% Needing major repair	29.8	33.5	11.1	11.8	14.5	15.3	7.2	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011





* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats